



Vtech User Meeting 2018

**GOM –**

**Precise Industrial 3D Metrology**

S. Hoheisel | Sales Manager Americas

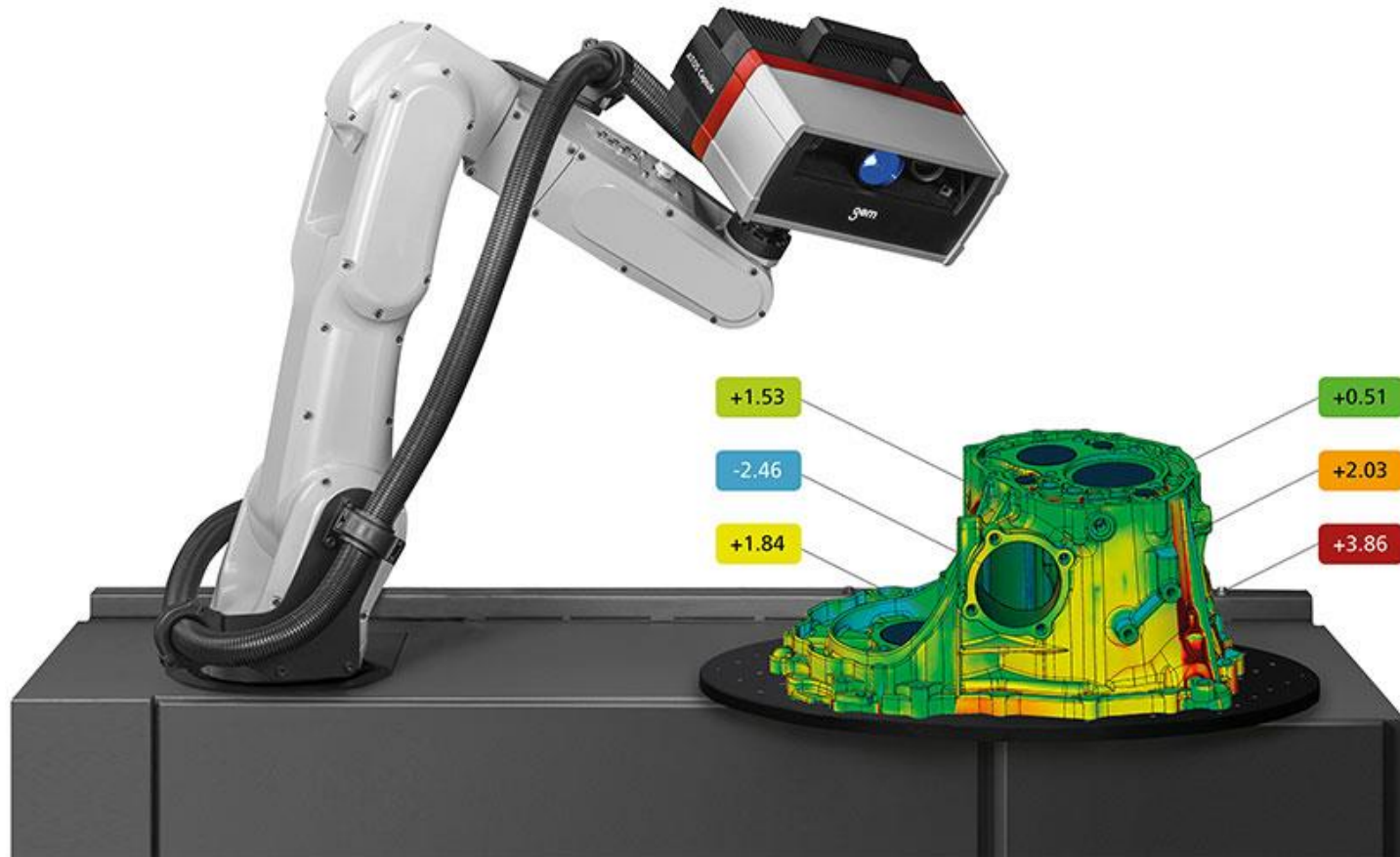
# 3D Coordinate Measuring / 3D Testing



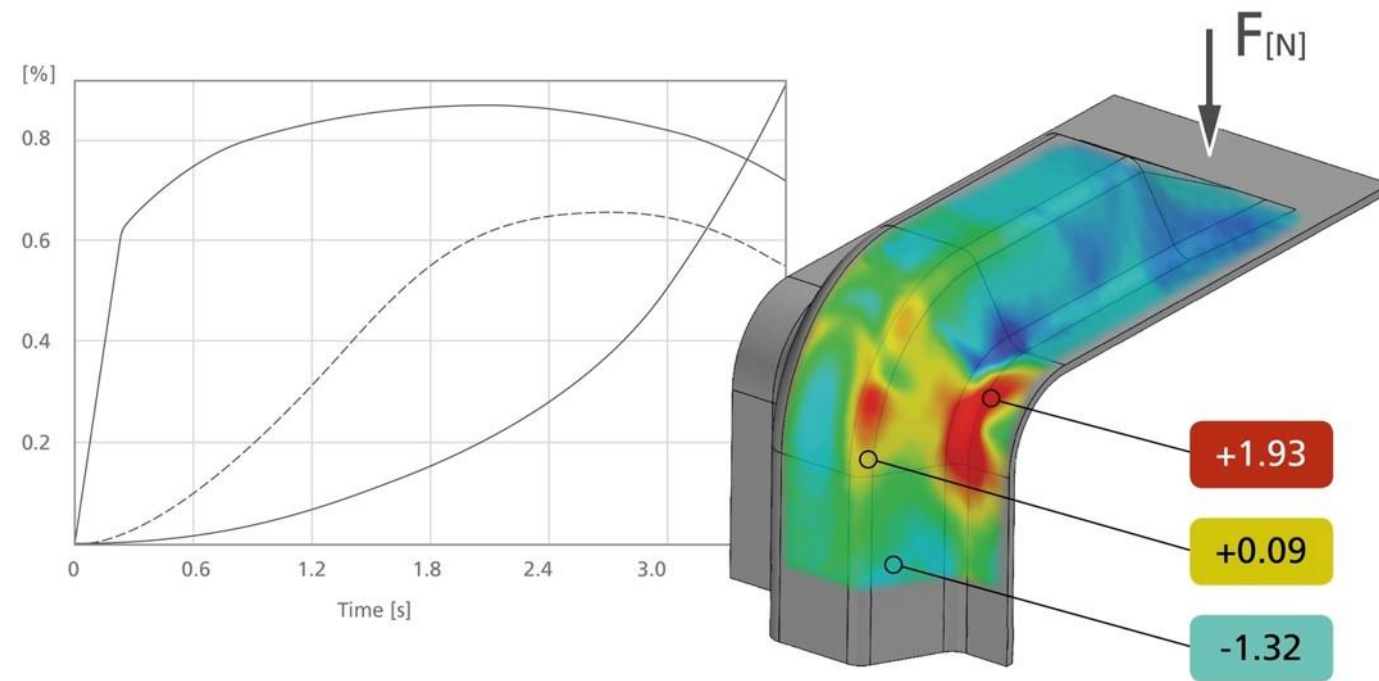
GOM develops, produces and distributes software, machines and systems for industrial and automated 3D coordinate measuring technology and 3D testing



# 3D Coordinate Measuring



# 3D Testing



# GOM Headquarters



Founded in 1990

Private, owner managed company

Research and development, production and administration in Braunschweig, Germany

# GOM Metrology Network



60 sites worldwide

1,000 metrology specialists

GOM Group with 8 companies and branches

Continuous growth to over 500 employees in GOM Group

# GOM Metrology Network

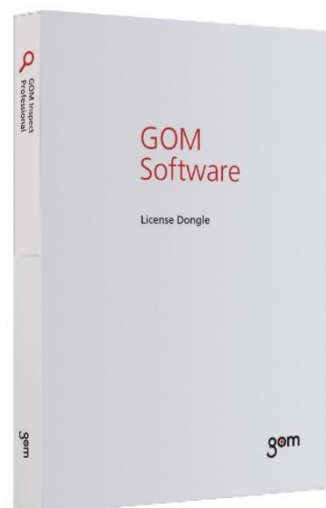


## GOM Support Hubs

Braunschweig, Germany  
Shanghai, China  
Charlotte, USA



# Products





# ATOS



## Optical 3D Coordinate Measuring Machine

For measuring room and production



Series 4



Series 5



Series 6



Series 7



Series 8

# Setting Standards



Optical metrology has become a standard in the development and production of industrial products

GOM measurement systems are used worldwide in industry, research institutions and universities



Automotive industry



Aerospace industry



Consumer goods industry



Research and universities

# GOM – Customers (Extract)



## Automotive

Audi, Avtovaz, Bentley, BMW, Chrysler, Daihatsu Motor, Daimler, Fiat, Ford, GM, Honda, Hyundai, Isuzu, Jaguar, Kia, Land Rover, McLaren, Modenas, NAZA, Nissan, Opel, Porsche, PSA, Renault, Seat, Skoda, Subaru, Suzuki, Tata Motors, Toyota, VW, Volvo, Temsa, ...

## Automotive Suppliers

Automotive Lighting, Batz, Bertrandt, Bosch, Bombardier, Bridgestone, Carcoustics, DAAZ, Dräxlmaier, Faurecia, Georg Fischer, Gienanth, Goodyear, Hella, Johnson Controls, Kautex Textron, Michelin, Nothelfer, Pininfarina, Siemens, Thule, ThyssenKrupp, ZF Sachs, ...

## Aerospace

Airbus, Air Force Research Labs, Aselsan, Boeing, Cessna, Chrom Alloy, DLR, DNV, EADS, Eurocopter, FAA, FOI, Goodrich, Gorbynov Aviation, Hansen Transmissions, Hydro, IMPO, JAXA, Lockheed Martin, NASA, NLR, Northrop Grumman, ONERA, Vulcan Air, VZLÚ, ...

Over 14,000 system installations worldwide

## Turbines

ABB Turbo systems, Alstom, Aviadvigatel, BTL, Chromalloy, Elbar Sulzer, E.ON, GKN, Gorbynov Aviation, Honeywell, Howmet, IMA Dresden, MTU, Pratt & Whitney, Rolls Royce, Salut, Saturn, Siemens PG, Snecma, Solar Turbines, Triumph, Turbine Services, ...

## Consumer Goods

Adidas, Asics, ASUS, Blaupunkt, Bosch, Braun, Ching Luh Shoes, Ecco, FisherPrice, Foxconn, Fuji, Gillette, Greenpoint, Hilti, Lego, LG Electronic, Mattel, Microsoft, Motorola, Nautor, Nike, Nokia, Philips, Reebok, Samsung, SANYO, Siemens, Sony, Stihl, Villeroy+Boch, Walt Disney, ...

## Material Supplier

ACTech, Alfa Laval, Alcan (Alusuisse), Arcelor, BASF, Bayer, Corning, DuPont, EXXON, Hydro (VAW), Pierburg Kolbenschmidt, Salzgitter, Shell, Tata Steel, Thyssen Krupp, Thyssen Nirosta, Tokai Rubber Industries, Voest Alpine Stahl, ...

Why are we all here today?

Measurement technology is currently in  
a state of transformation

We think that many of today's metrology workflows  
are obsolete for modern production metrology

Previously, the typical metrology setup was a CMM  
integrated in a measurement room



# CMM Measurement Room is Optimized for Repeatable Measurements



Controlled temperature

Simplified feature measurement

- same probing points
- few probing points

Only sub-sample of geometry gets inspected



## **Reality in Production**

Temperature changes  
Imperfect feature geometries  
Hidden process errors

Main targets in production

High output and low rework/scrap

Are CMM measurement room reports the best way to

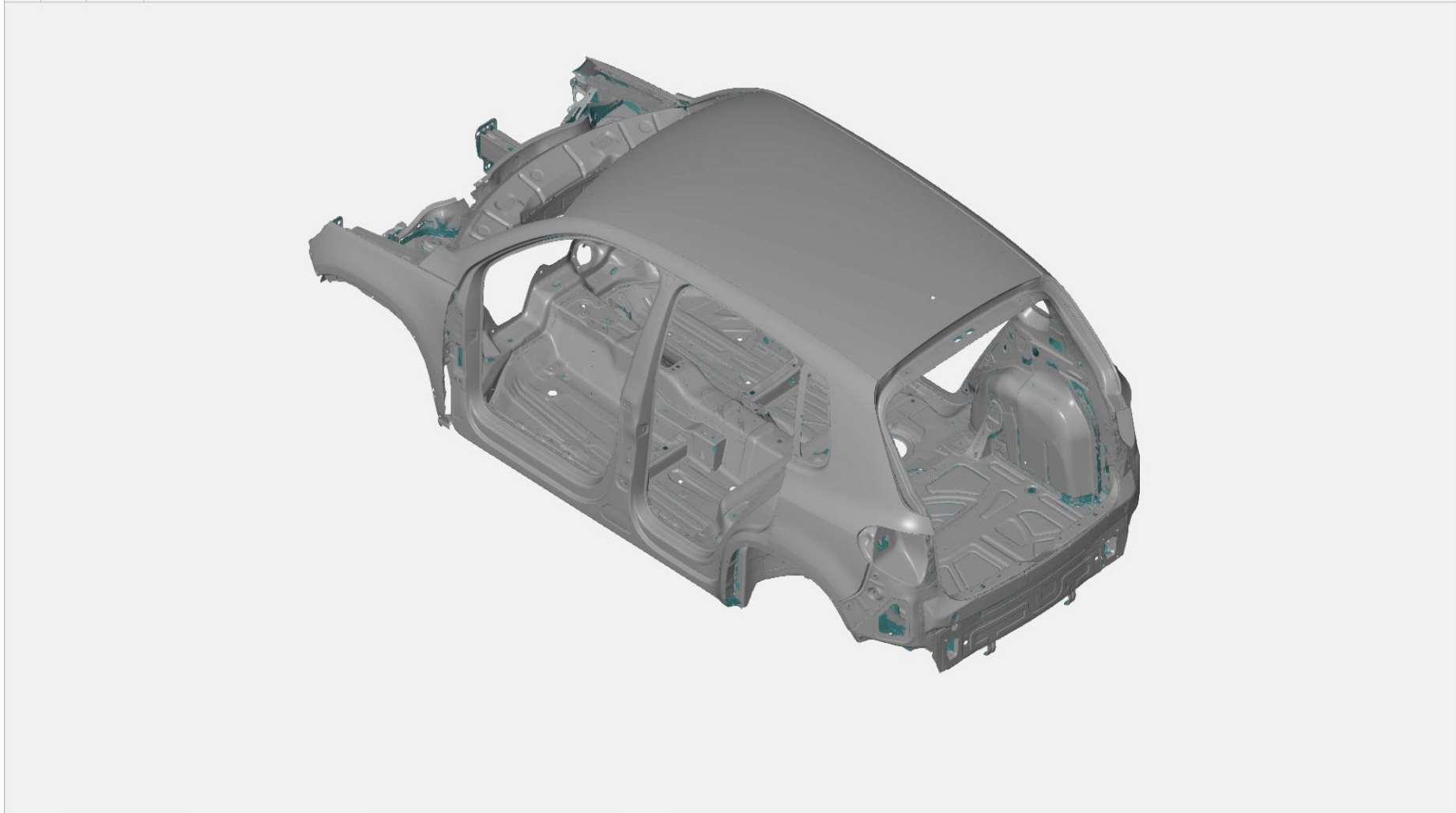
**identify, analyze and fix**

the production process and quality problems as  
quickly as possible?

We need the **complete** information to do that

We need a complete 3D model as a  
**digital twin**  
of the real part in production

## Digital Twin: Complete Virtual Copy of the Real Part

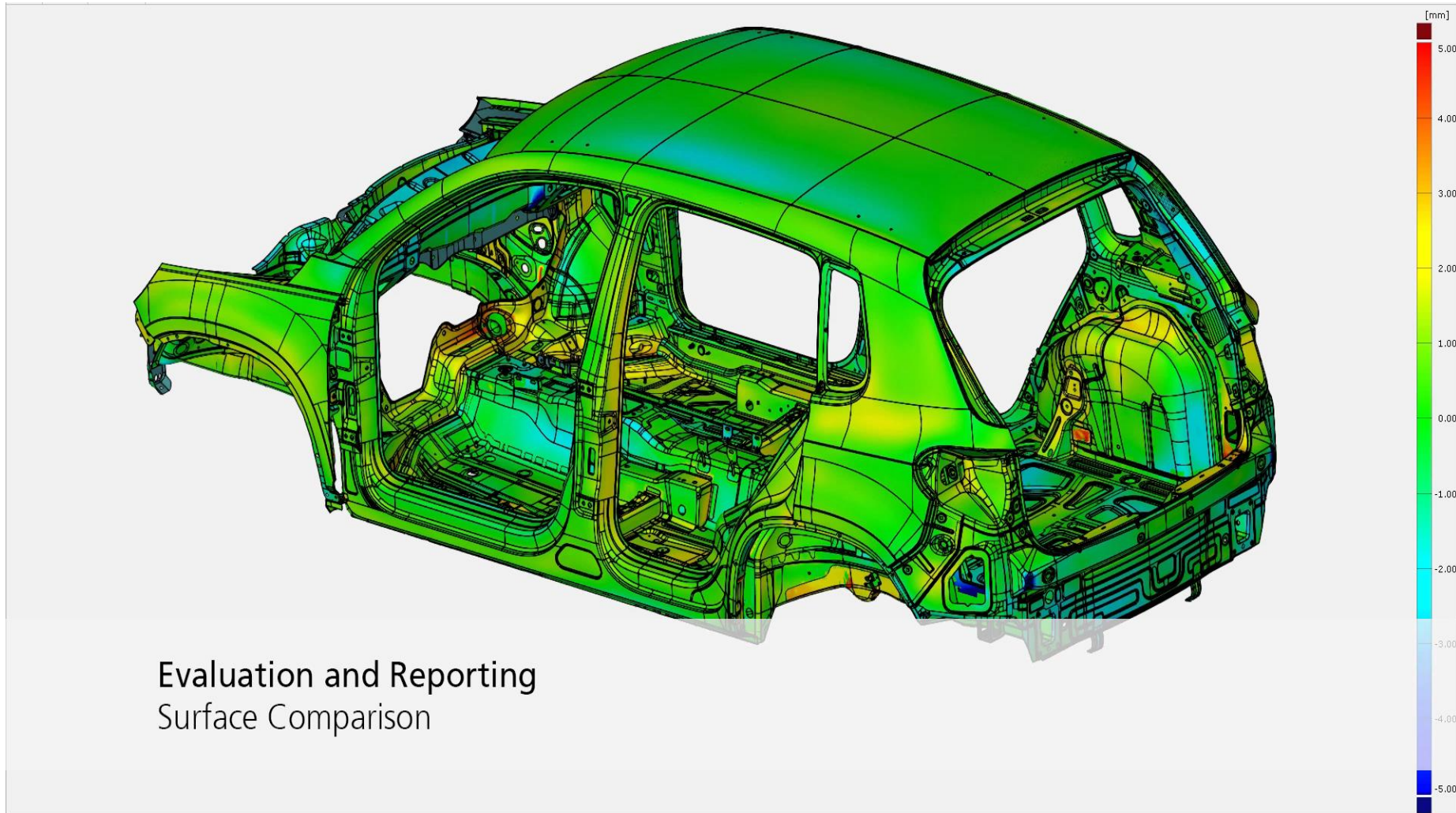




## Process Control without Physical Checking Fixtures

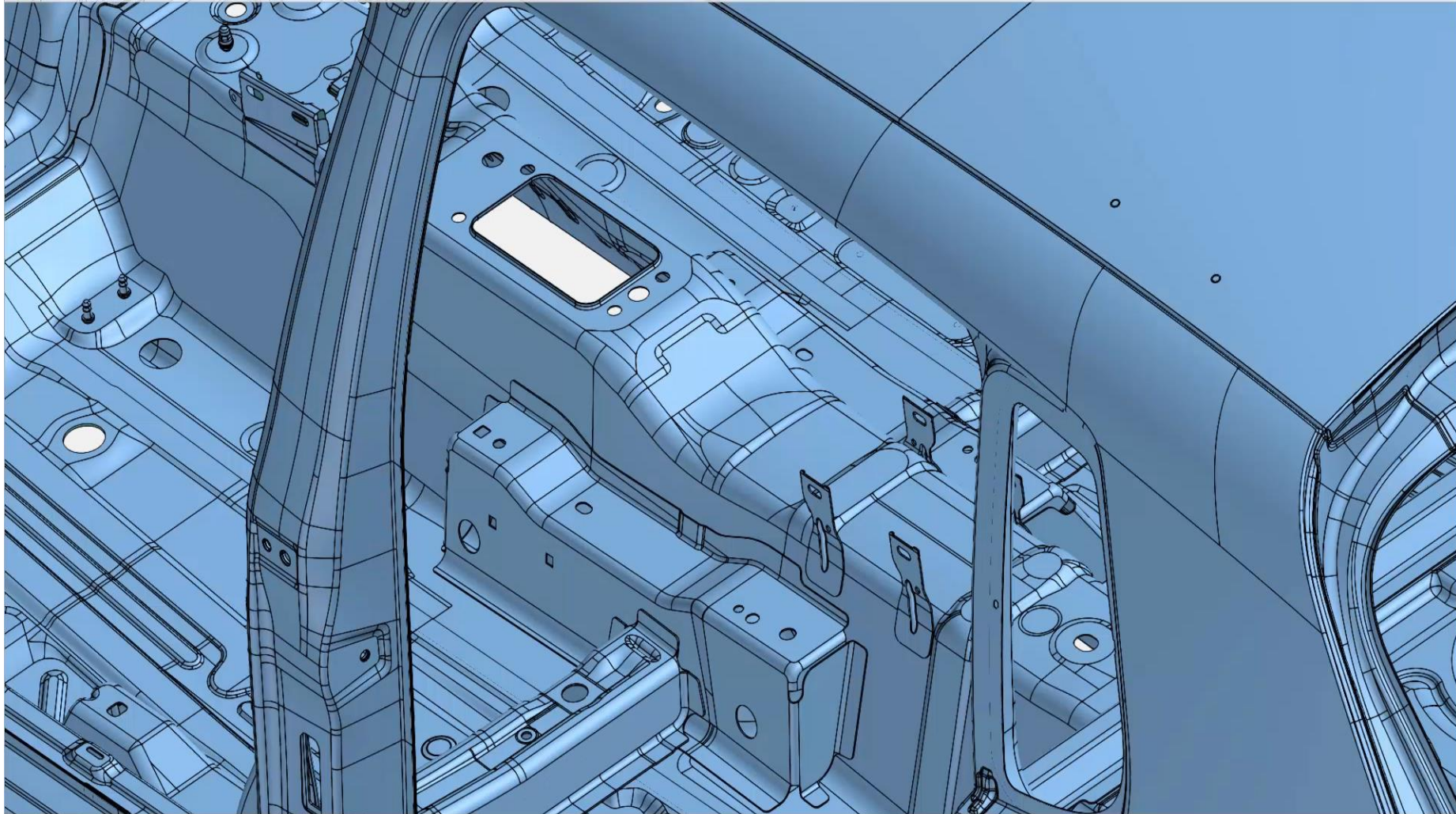


# Full-Field Quality Control

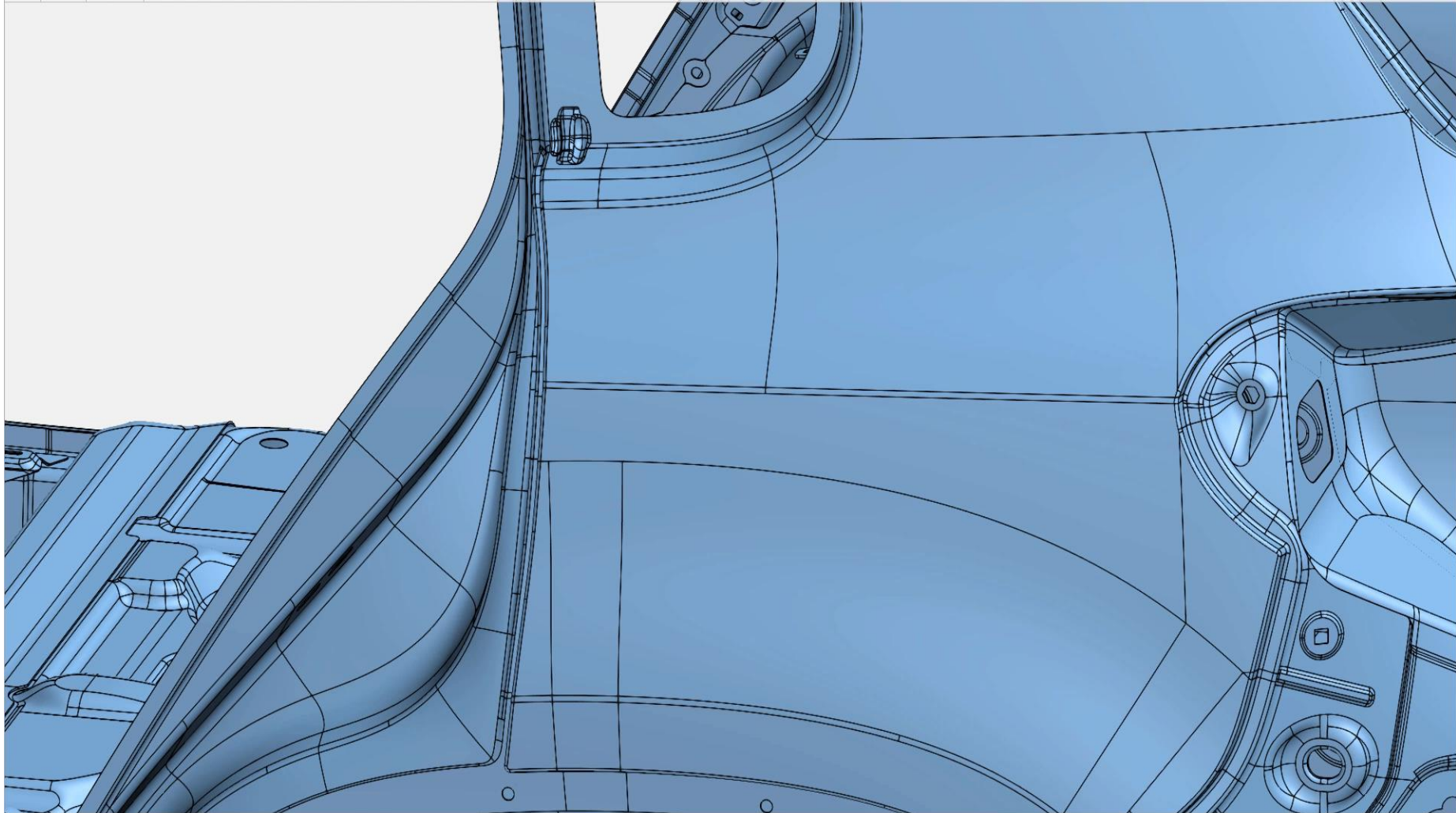




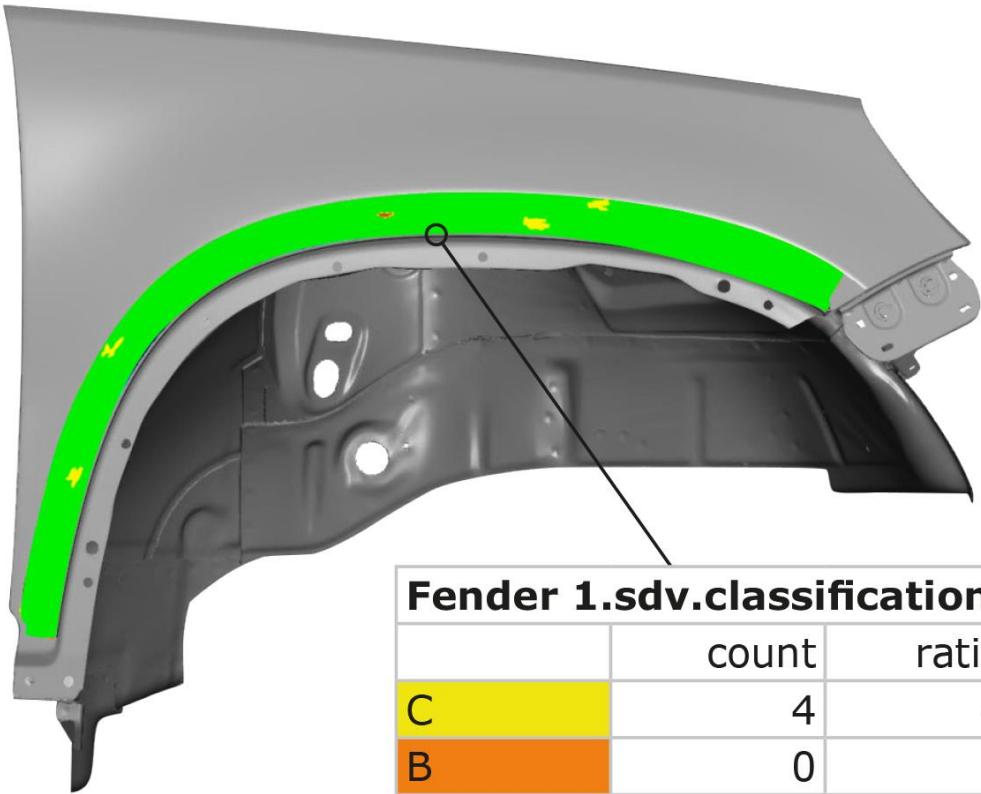
## Curve-Based Evaluation



# Digital Assembly without Physical Cubings, Mock-Ups or Meisterbock



# Surface Inspection and Classification without Manual Processes



Fender 1.sdv.classification		
	count	rating
C	4	40
B	0	0
A	1	100
total	5	140

# Technology Preview 2019

## Surface Inspection



# What Kind of Surface Defects Are We Looking for?



Bulges

Dents

Scratches

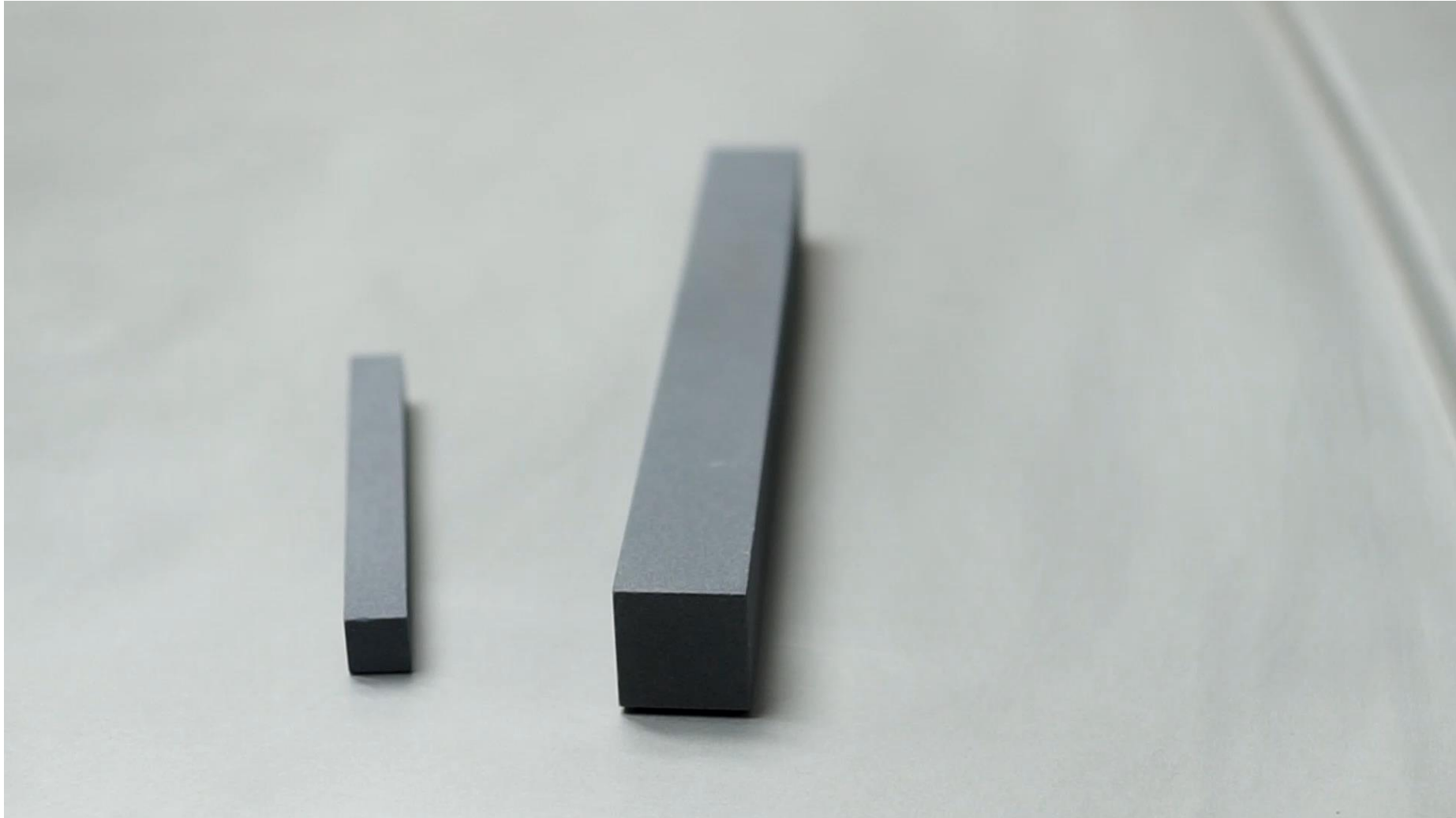
Rests of glue

Weld spatters





## The Manual Approach



# Why Do We Need a New Solution?



## **Manual approach is slow**

If a defect occurs, all following parts will have that defect.

If you can inspect faster, less parts will fail.

## **Manual approach is subjective**

Depending on the auditor, the same defect can be ranked into different classes.

## **Manual approach is expensive**

Many people are working on the part inspection.

If a defect was found, many parts passed already without inspection.

## **Manual approach is not fully traceable**

If there comes a claim in the future

# The GOM Approach



Based on absolute, dimensional measurement

Evaluate triangulated meshes with software

Adjustable parameters like in the manual approach

Parametric project templates

Classification based on defect properties



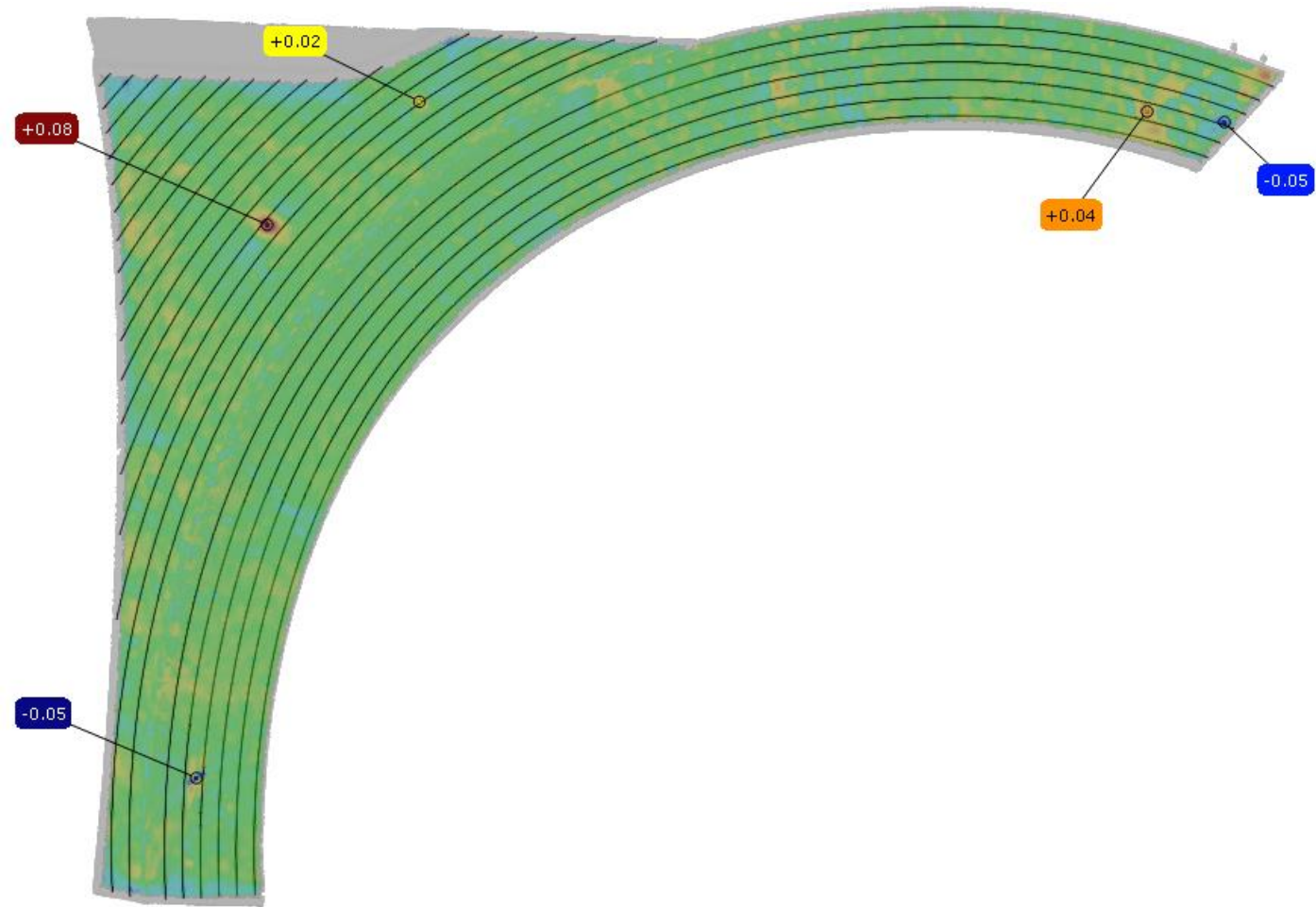
# The GOM Approach



Create sections parallel to the physical grinding direction

Calculate deviations against a local adjusted reference geometry

Show the results in a color map



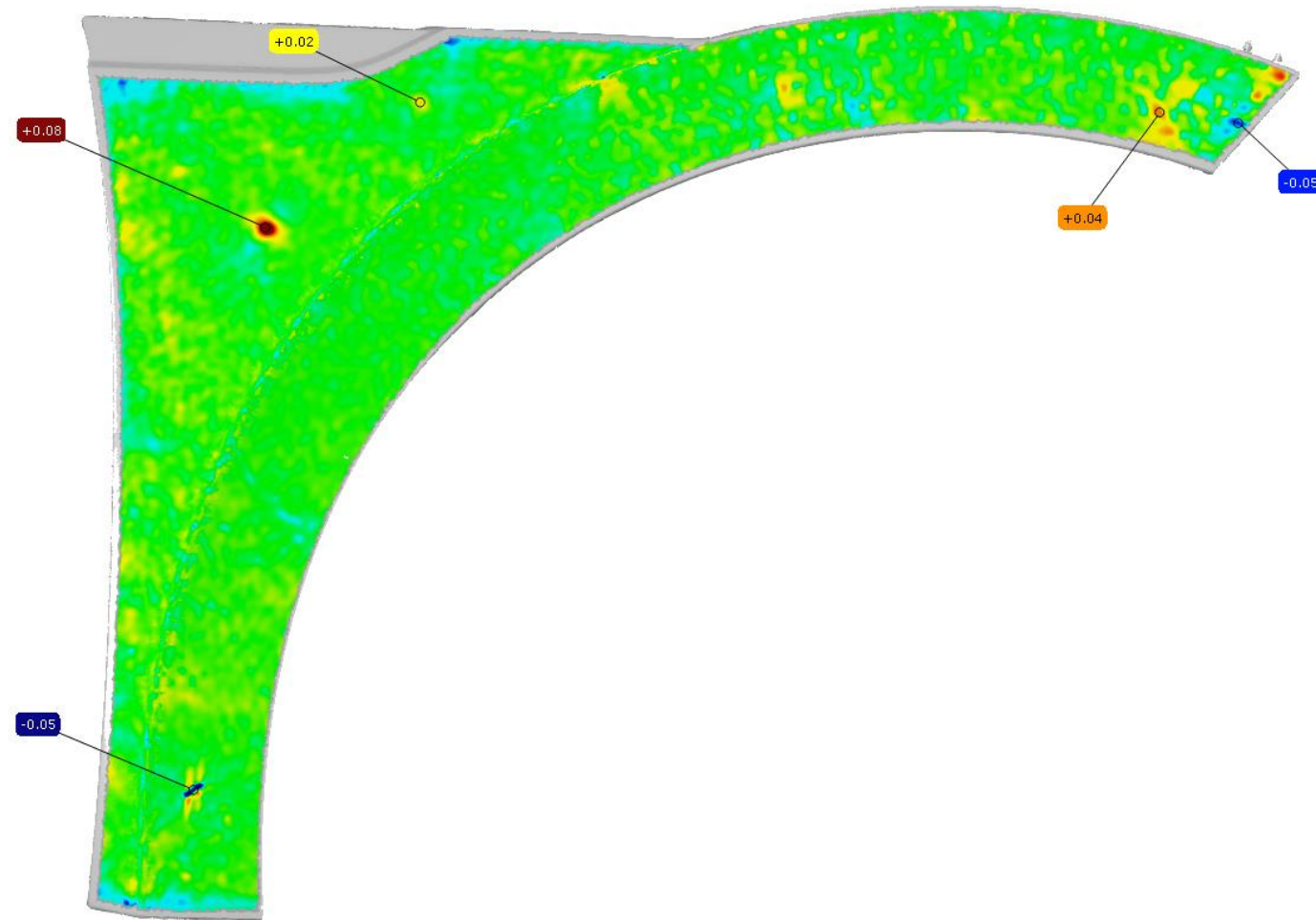
# The GOM Approach



Create sections parallel to the physical grinding direction

Calculate deviations against a local adjusted reference geometry

Show the results in a color map



## Preview: Defect Classification

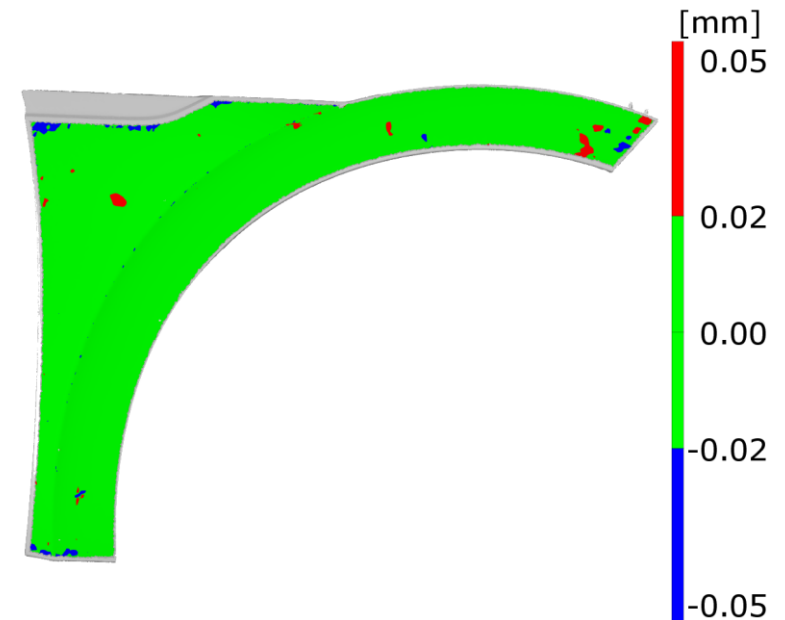
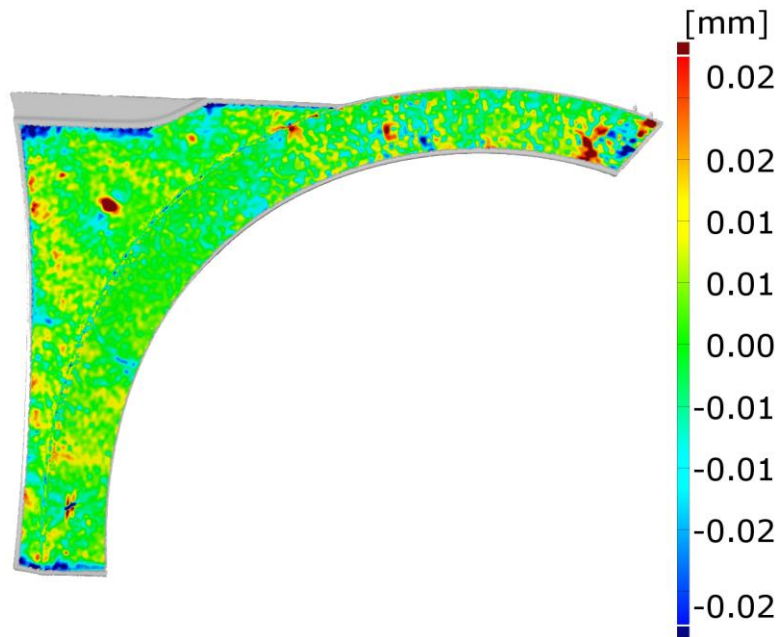


Tolerance

Is the limit value to identify defects.

A defect is a region of the surface where the defect map values exceed a certain limit.

Each defect is isolated and some characteristics are computed:



## Preview: Defect Classification

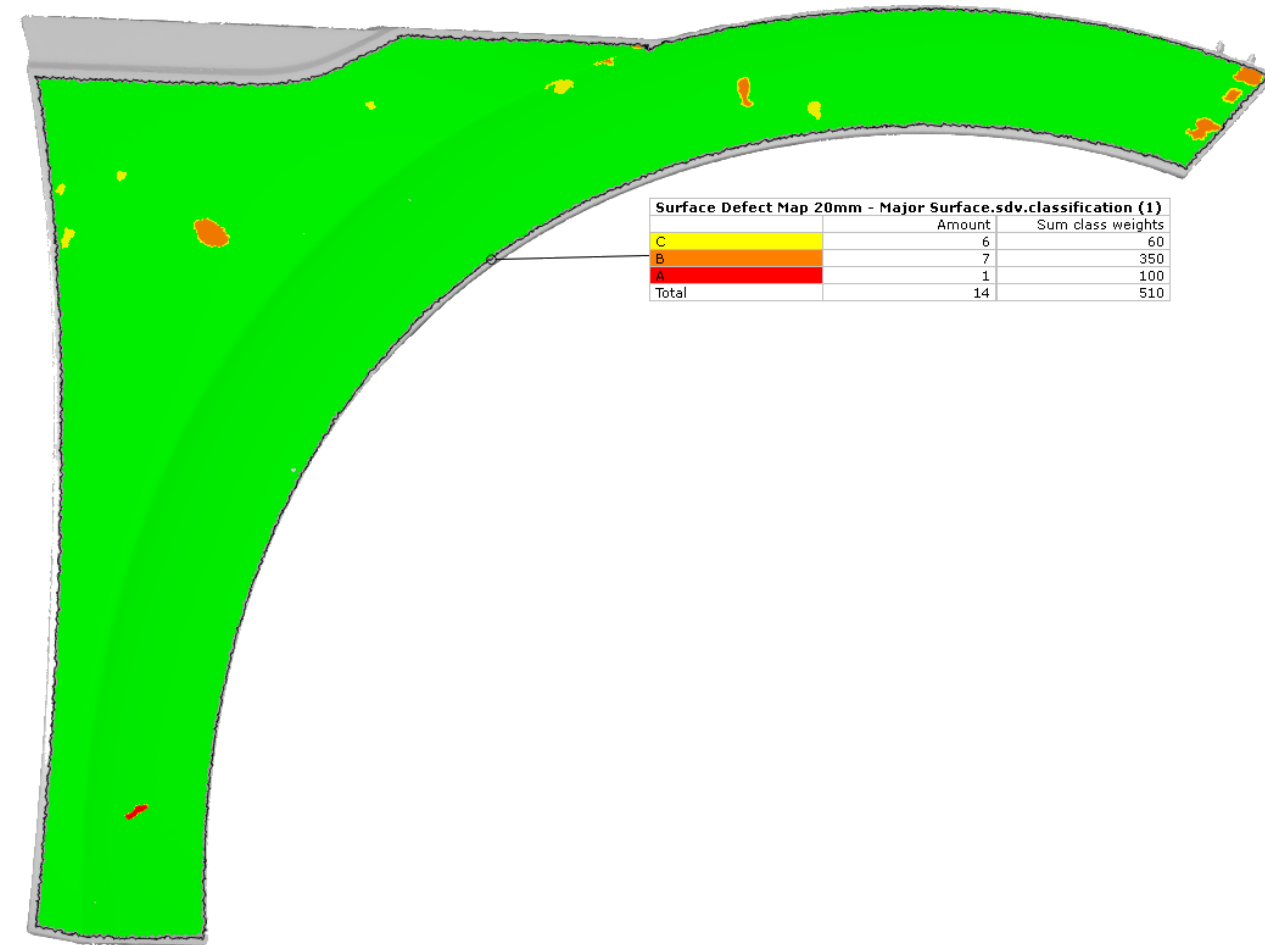


Classify the results inside of the color map based on the properties of each defect

Each class can have a weight to assess the quality of a part by one single number

Unlimited amount of classes can be defined

Available with GOM Software 2019

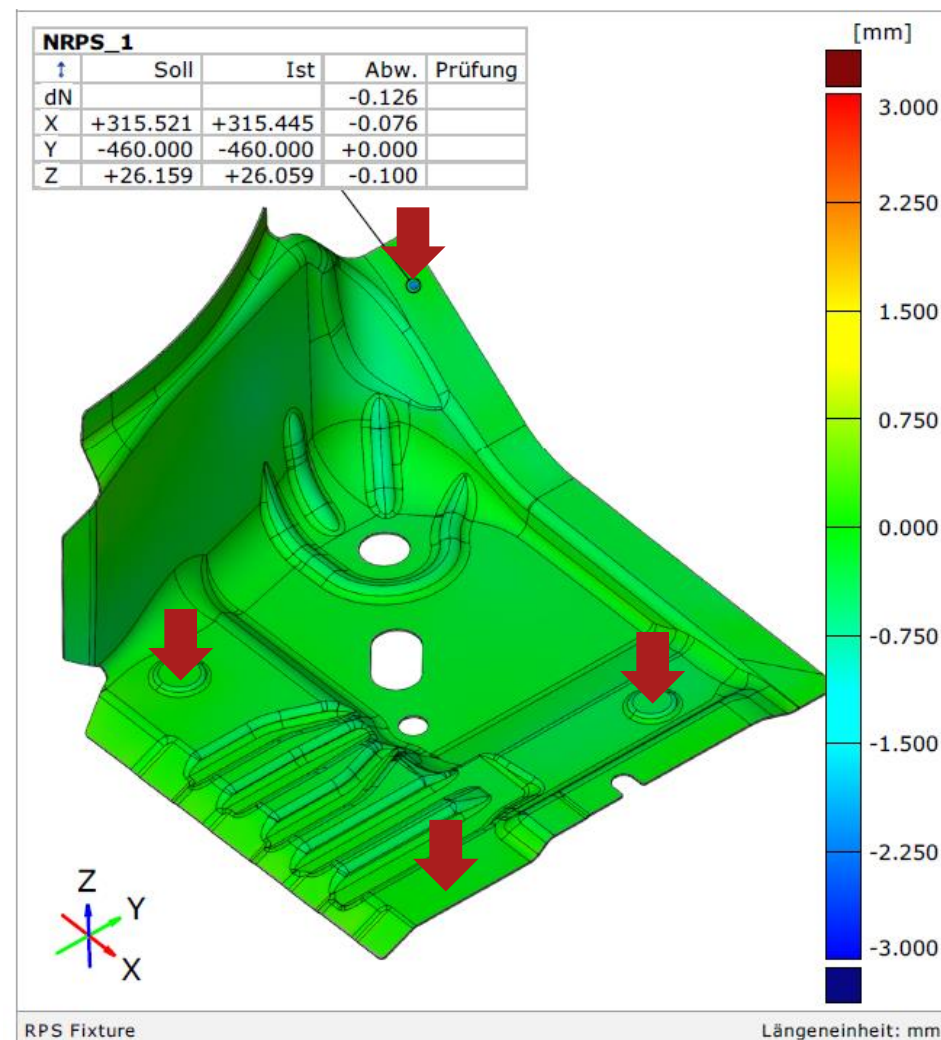
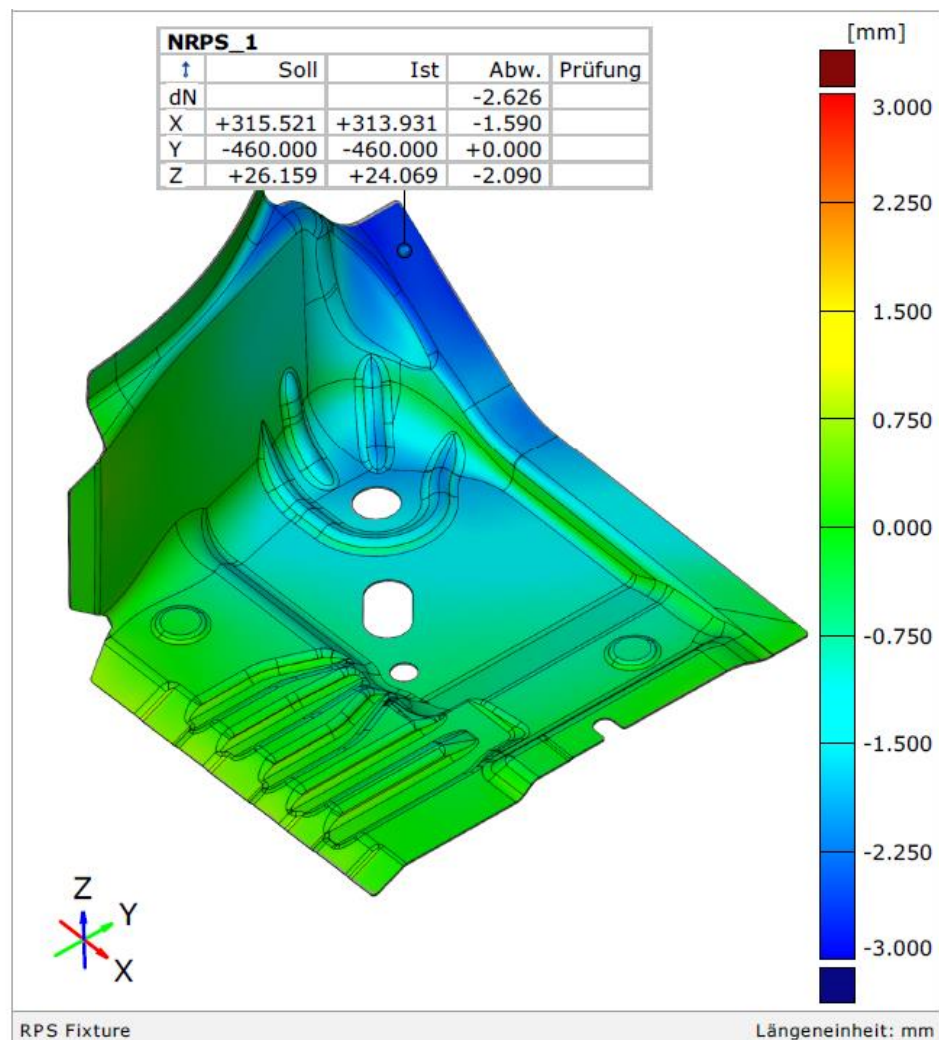




# Technology Preview 2019

## Virtual Clamping

# Virtual Clamping without Physical Clamping Fixtures



# Why Using Clamping Fixtures for Measuring Non-Stiff Parts?



Toolmaker tries to produce parts with as low warpage as possible

Warpage within an acceptable range will be eliminated later when assembling the part (e.g. by welding)

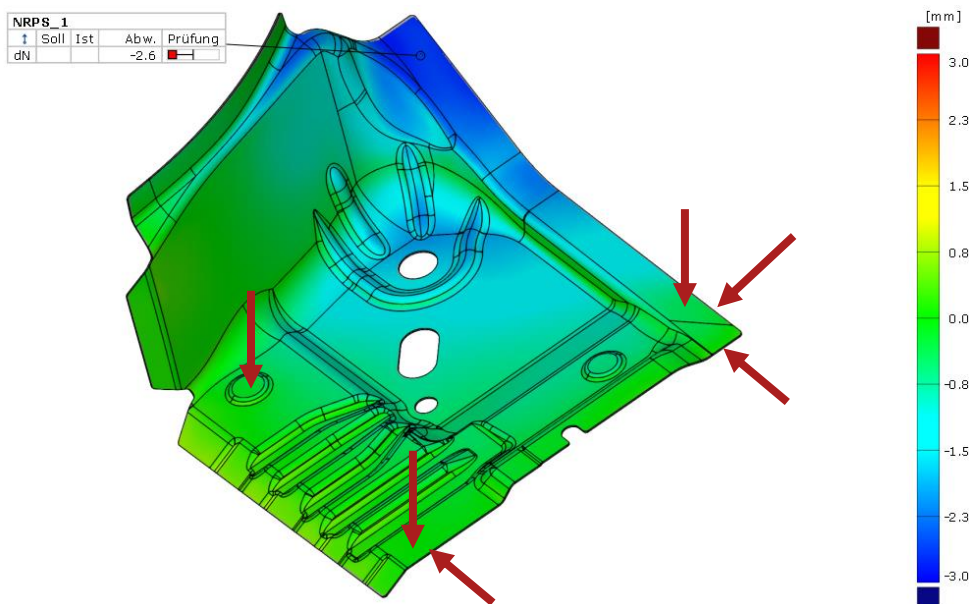
Relevant functional tolerances have to be checked **after** removal of warpage

Measurement has to be performed in a constrained state – as close as possible to the real assembly condition

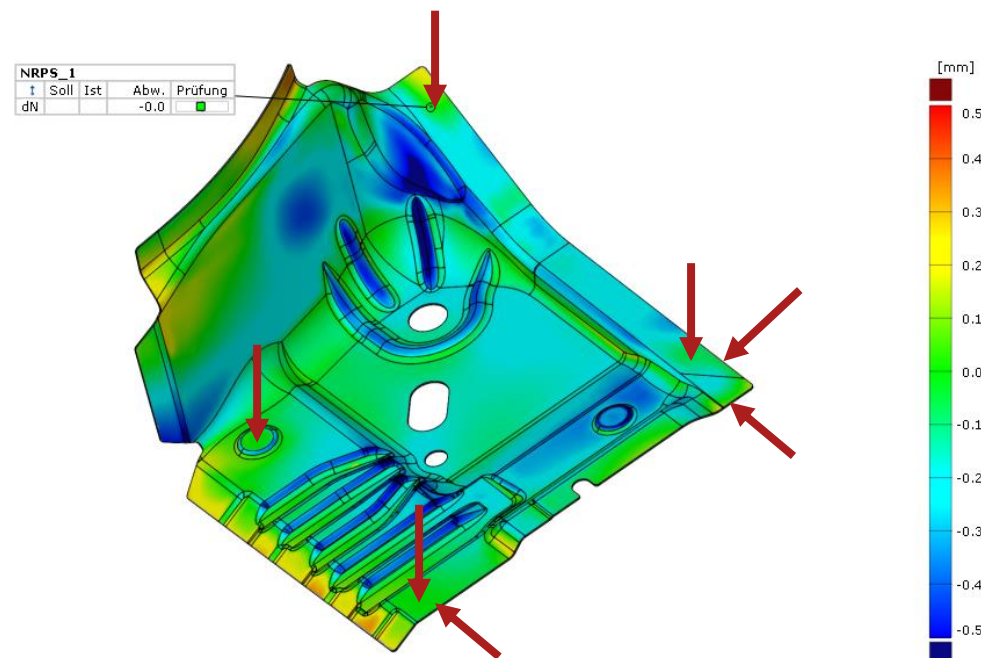


# Why Using Clamping Fixtures for Measuring Non-Stiff Parts?

Measurement in free state will be superimposed by global warpage → result usable for toolmaker only



Measurement in constraint condition shows the relevant local part deviation



# Measurement Fixtures – Drawbacks



## **Costs**

Clamping fixtures are expensive to build. Some fixtures have to be calibrated. Fixtures need storage space.

## **Accuracy**

Non-perfect clamps and supporting points (not describing the real assembly situation) will influence the measurement conclusion

## **Reproducibility**

Some clamping fixtures are not highly reproducible because of friction, clamping order, user influence

## **Effort**

Common strategy: clamps will be adjusted after a pre-measurement → multiple measurements needed

## **Accessibility**

Potential of measuring method will not be tapped completely as clamps always avoid a free accessibility





# Idea of Virtual Clamping

Compensate warpage mathematically, not physically

## Procedure

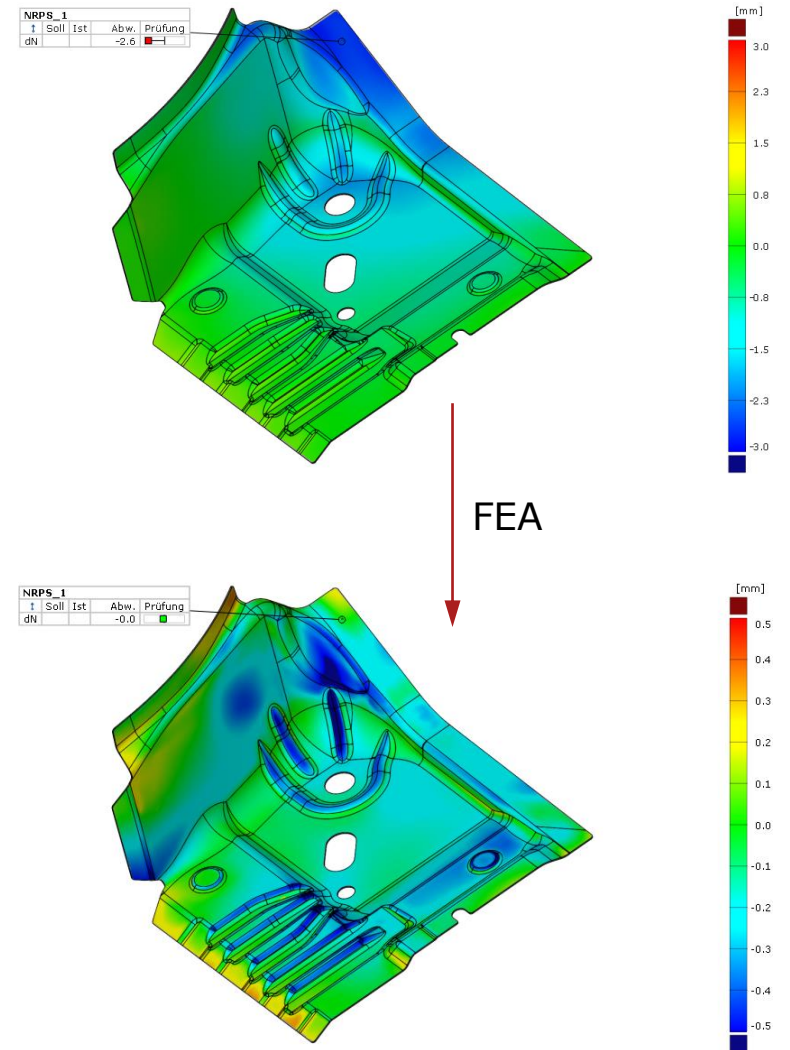
Original measurement (free state, unclamped)

Statically defined alignment with 6 constraints

Collect deviation at clamping points

FEA simulation → displacement field

Morphing of original measurement



# Idea of Virtual Clamping

Compensate warpage mathematically, not physically

## Procedure

Original measurement (free state, unclamped)

Statically defined alignment with 6 constraints

Collect deviation at clamping points

FEA simulation → displacement field

Morphing of original measurement

## Benefits

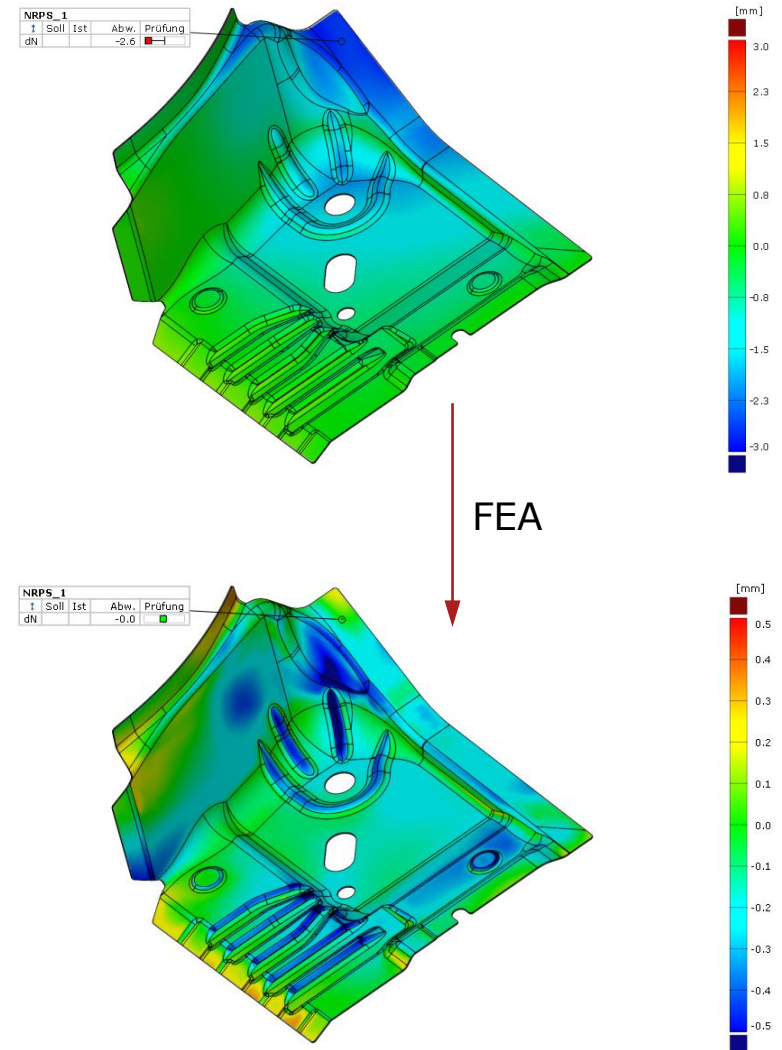
Fixture gets more simple

One measurement for two states (unclamped/clamped)

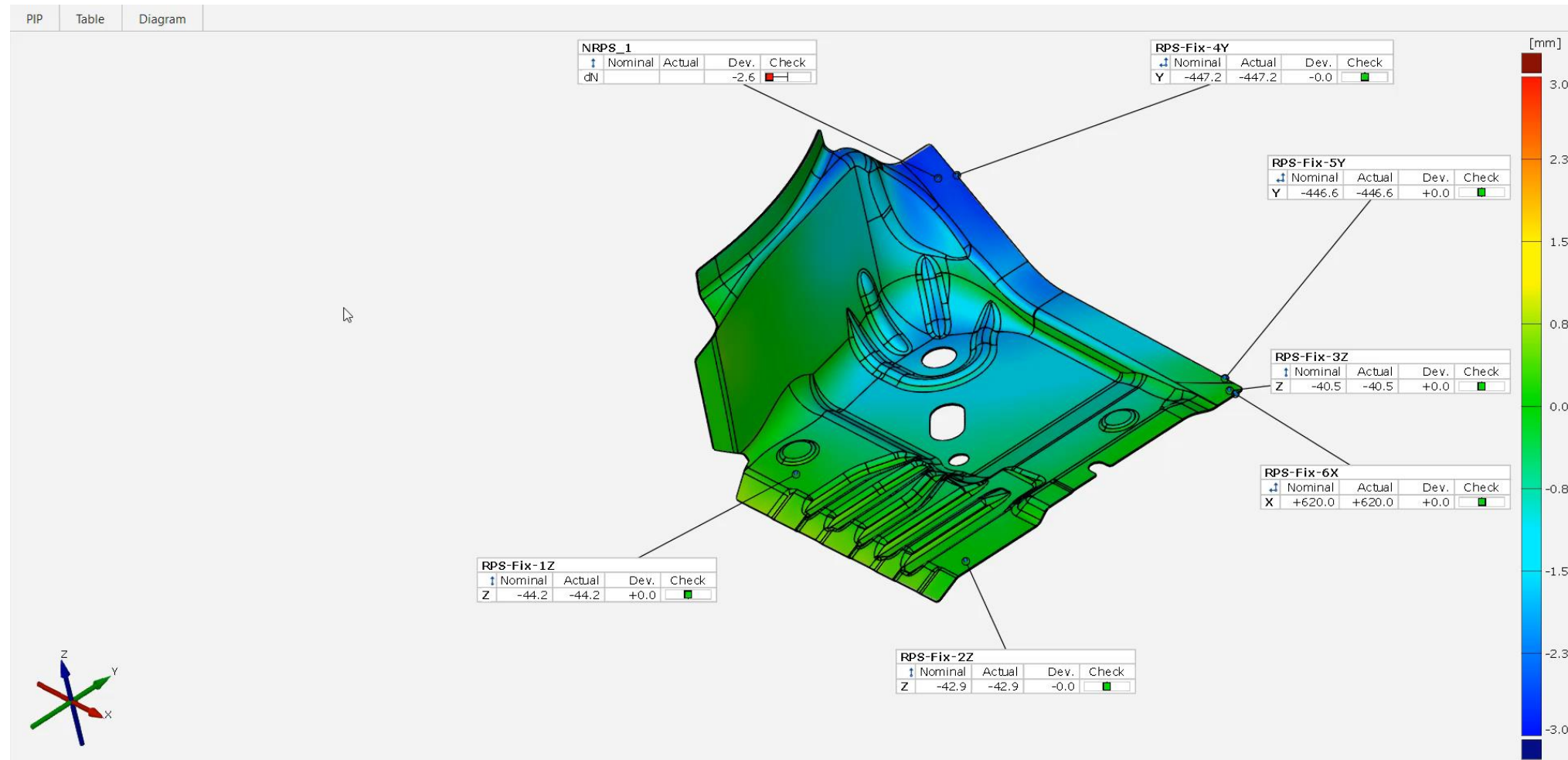
Good accessibility

Mathematically exact constraints

High reproducibility



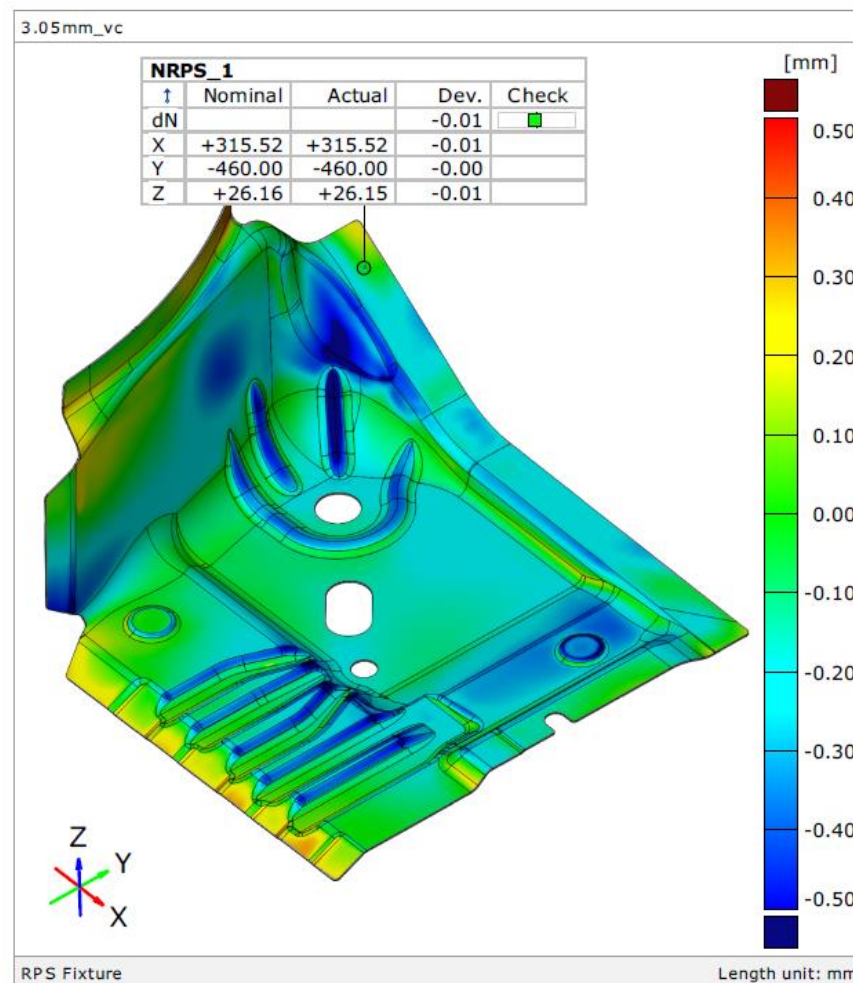
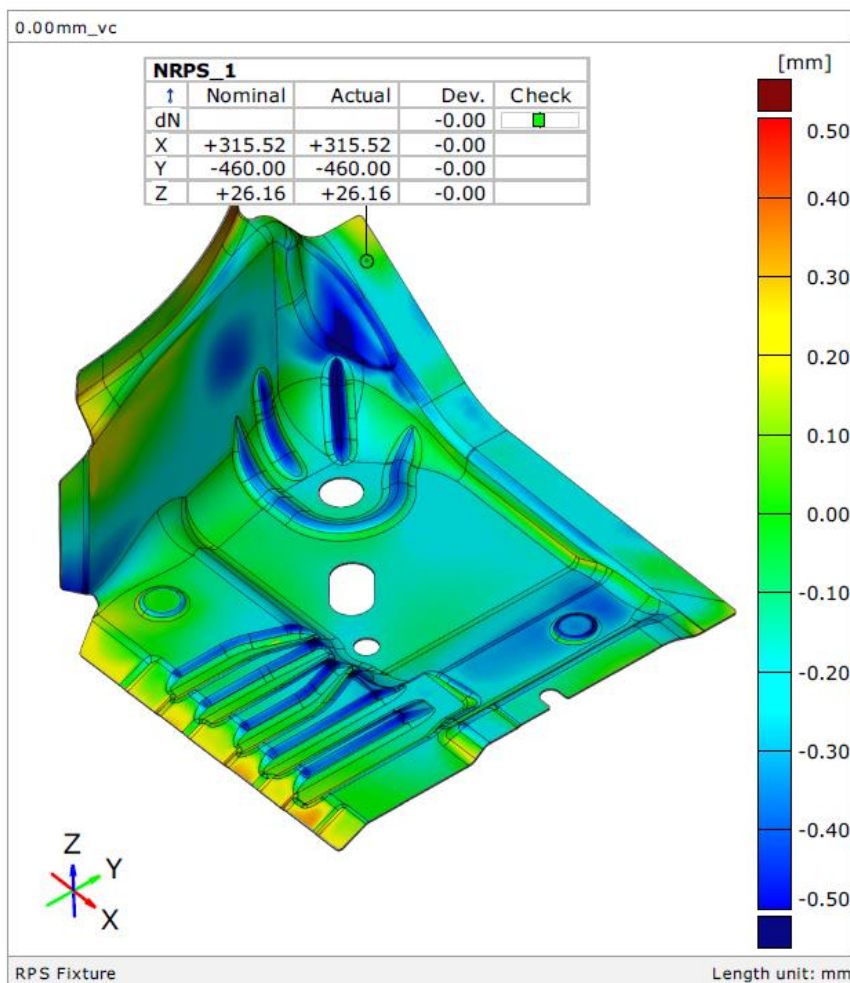
# Virtual Clamping – GOM Software





# Virtual Clamping: Verification

(physically undeformed / physically deformed) and virtually clamped



## Virtual Clamping: Outlook



Virtual clamping module planned to be released mid of 2019

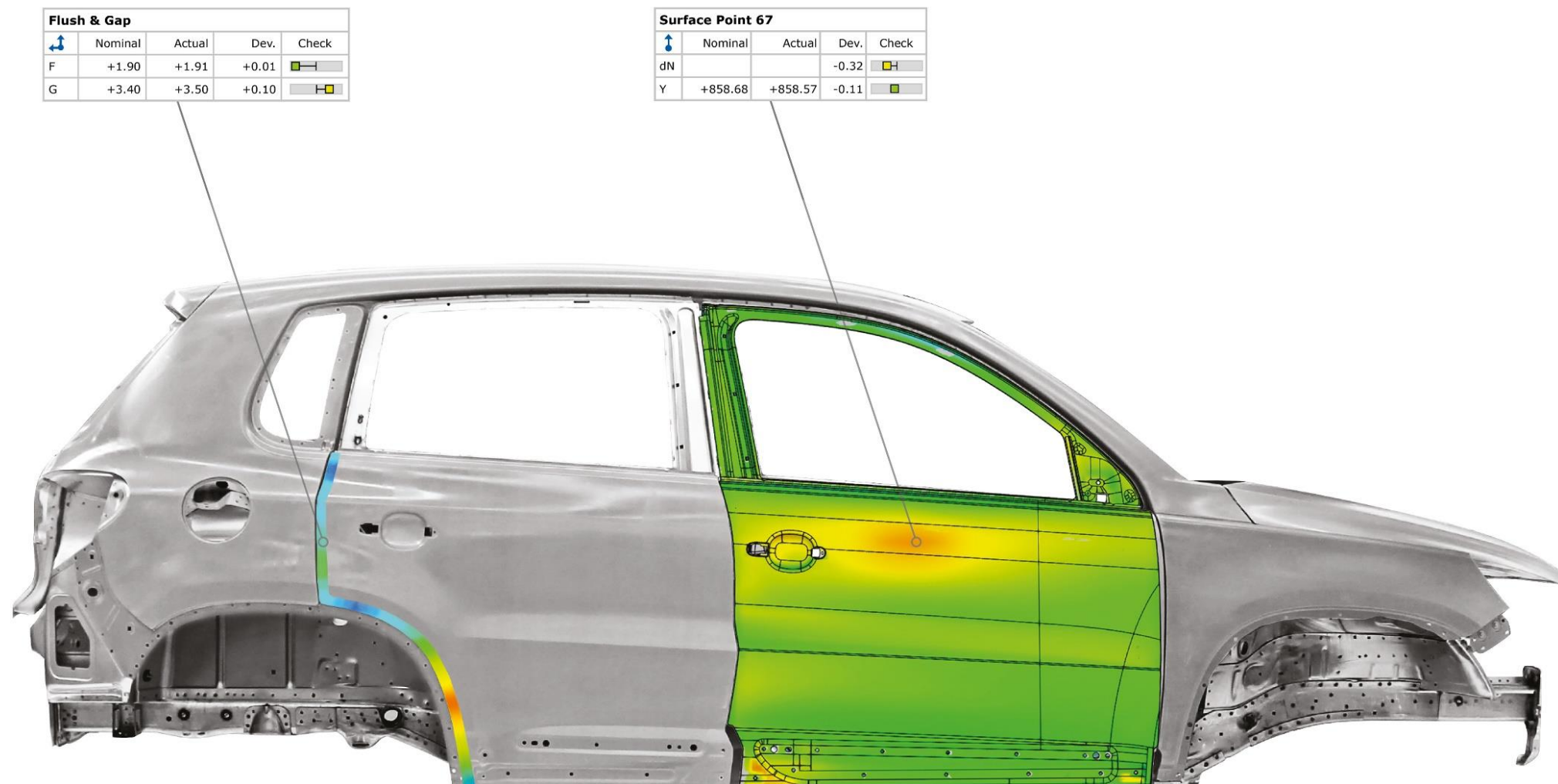
Generation of FEM geometry model (pre-processing) has to be performed externally

Gravity compensation in development

# Technology Preview 2019

## Augmented Reality

# Augmented Reality for Result Visualization



GOM is constantly pushing innovation  
to serve the manufacturing industry

# The First Generation



1995–2000

**ATOS STD**

**ATOS HR**

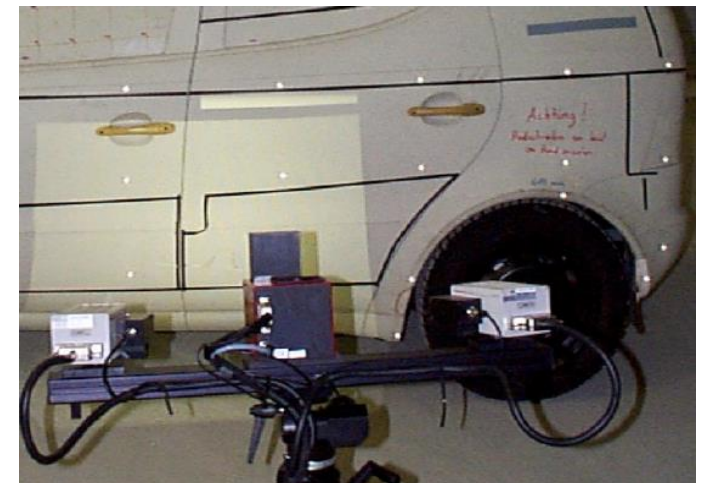
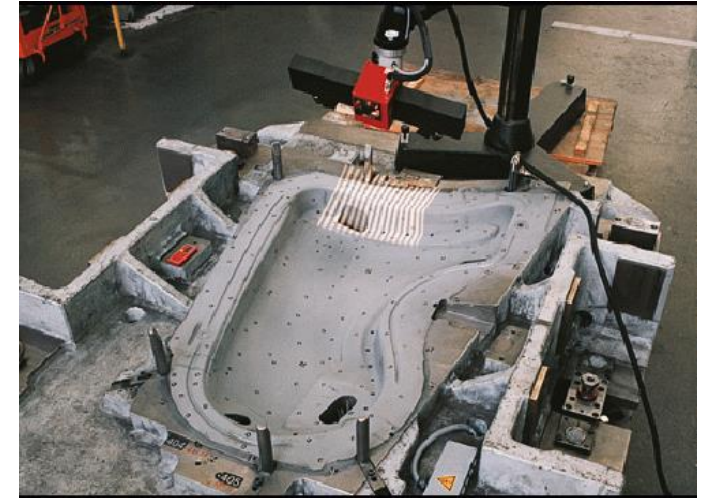
Stereo camera system

Slide with phase shift/gray code

Reference points

Combination with photogrammetry

ATOS – mobile 3D digitizer





# The Second Generation

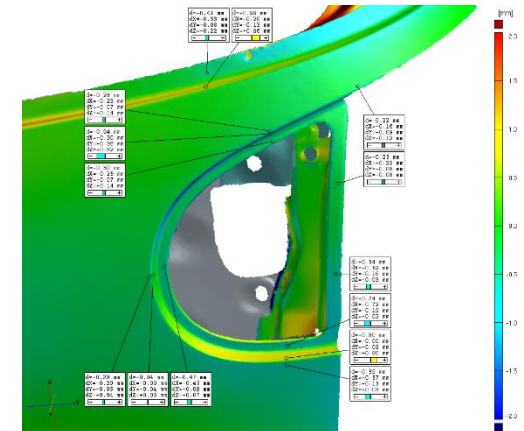
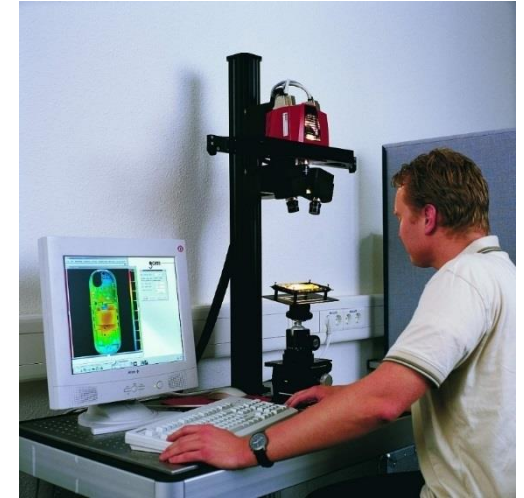


2000–2005

**ATOS II**  
**ATOS IIe**  
**ATOS III**

Heterodyne phase shift  
Titanar optics for ATOS III  
4M camera resolution for ATOS III  
Accuracy and data quality  
VIP light source for ATOS III/IIe  
From small to large

Entering quality control



# The Third Generation



2005–2010

**ATOS I**

**ATOS II Rev. 01**

**ATOS IIe Rev. 01**

**ATOS SO 4M Rev. 01**

**ATOS III Rev. 01**

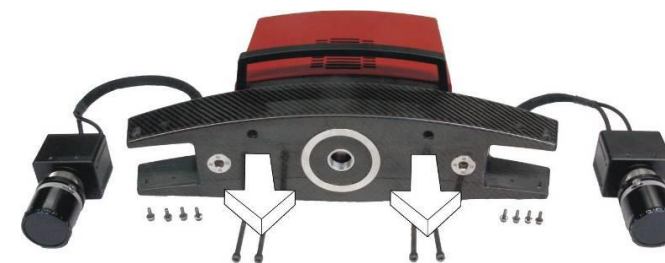
FireWire: laptop operation

Carbon fiber structure

4500 ANSI Lumen (ATOS III / IIe)

Touch probe

Stability and flexibility for diverse applications





# The Fourth Generation



2010–2018

**ATOS Triple Scan**

**ATOS Compact Scan**

**ATOS Core**

**ATOS Capsule**

GigE data transfer

LED: Blue Light Technology

DLP: Triple Scan, reflection detection

CP40: Precision calibration

ATOS ScanBox

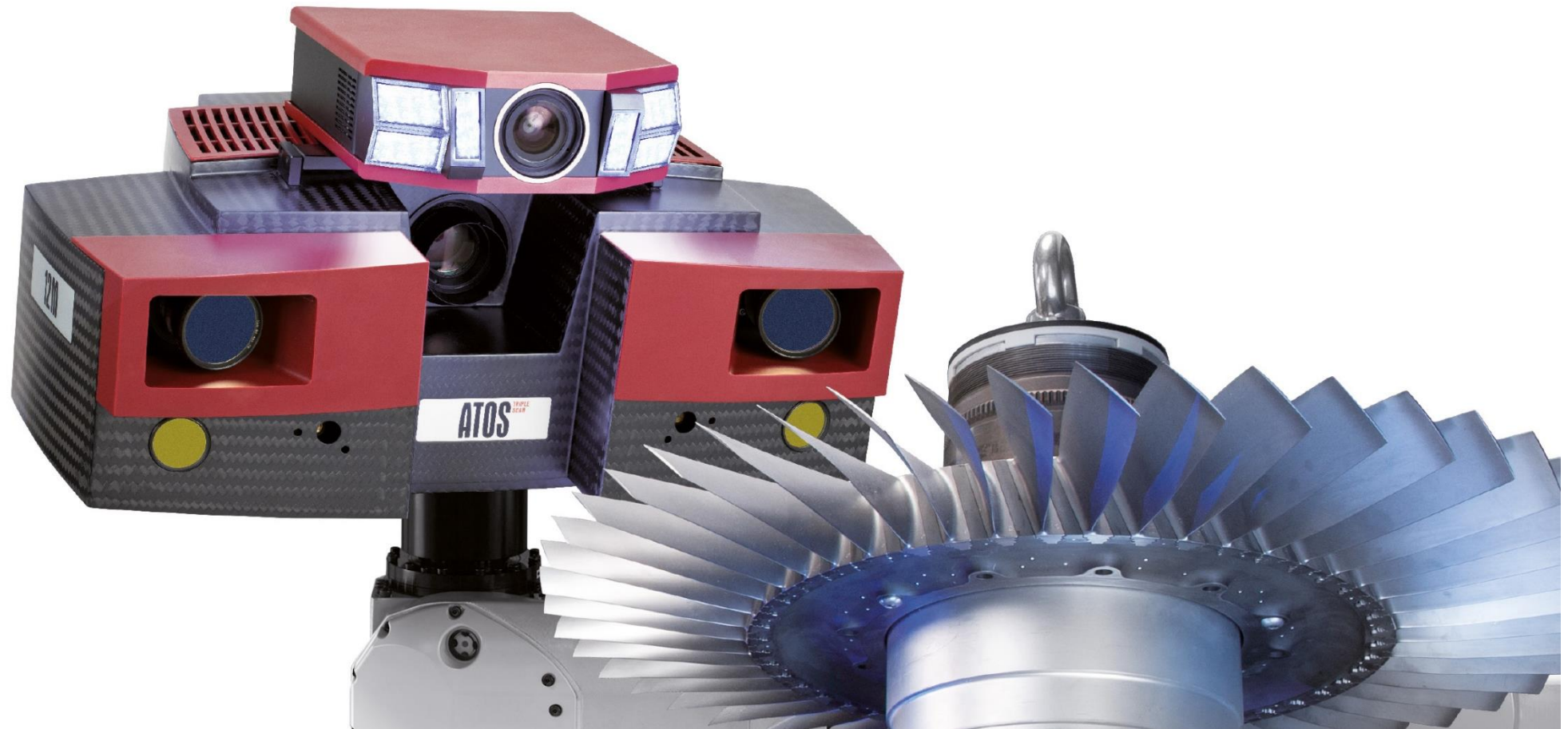


Optical CMM



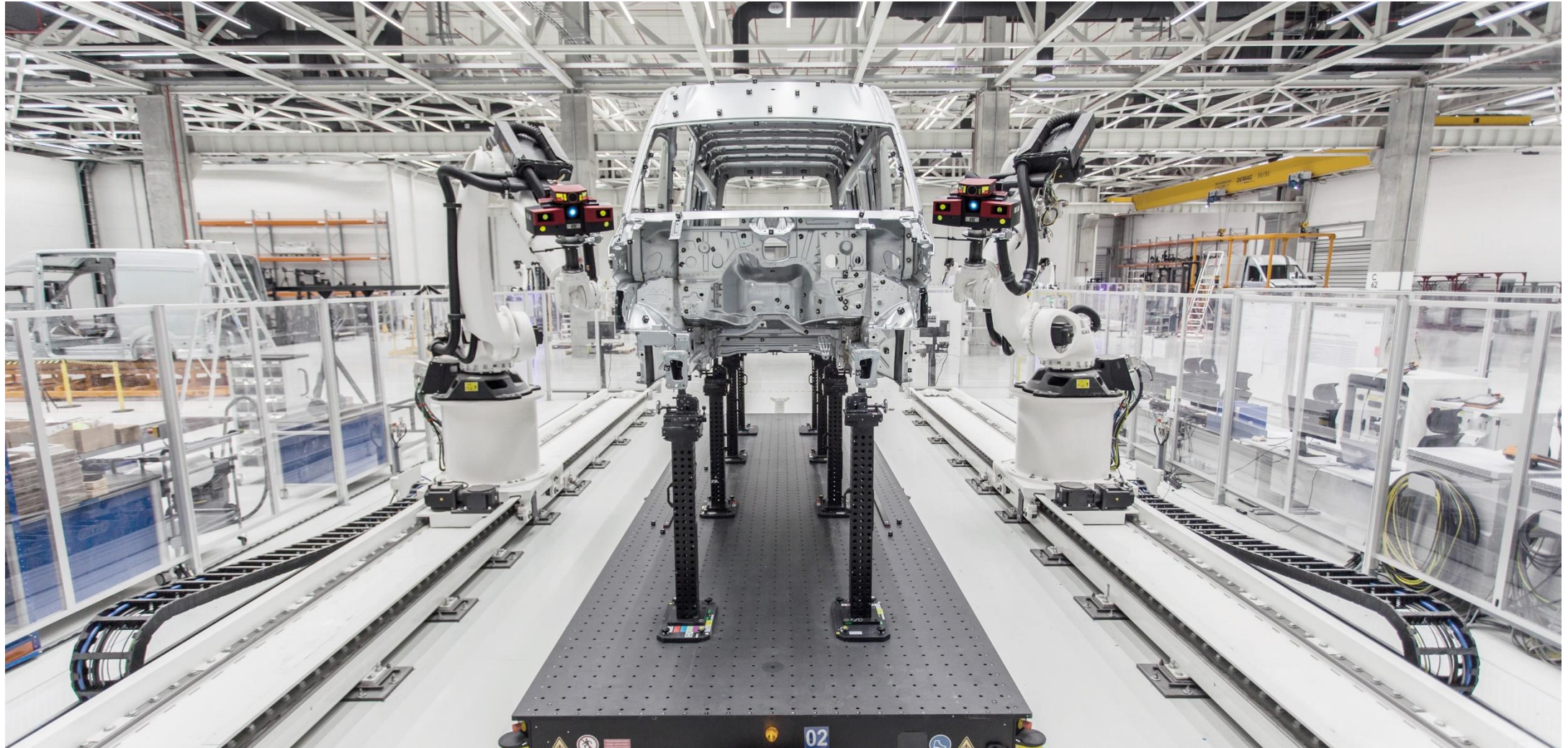
# State-of-the-Art Metrology

gom





## State-of-the-Art Metrology



# ATOS Technology – Keeping the Good Things



Triple Scan principle

Changeable measuring volumes

Stereo camera system

Photogrammetry with ATOS Plus, TRITOP

Precision calibration

GOM Touch Probe

Self-monitoring system

Manual and automated

Tracking

Back projection



The Fifth Generation



ATOS 5 | ATOS 5X

gom



**ATOS 5**  
LED light source



**ATOS 5X**  
Laser light source

# ATOS Innovations



High-speed scanning

Blue Light Equalizer

Laser Light Compressor

Large-Field 3D Scanning

Fiber optical connectivity

Robust precision

Shop floor Metrology



# ATOS 5 | ATOS 5X



## High-speed scanning

0.2 seconds per scan

## Blue Light Equalizer

Highest data quality

## Laser Light Compressor

Extremely bright light source

## Large-Field 3D Scanning

Measuring areas up to 1000 mm

## Fiber Optical Connectivity

Fast data processing

## Robust Precision

Process safety in industrial applications





## NEW ATOS ScanBox 6235

gom



GOM CT

# GOM CT



## Industrial computed tomography

225 kV X-ray source

3k-detector

Measuring area:  
d: 240 mm h: 400 mm

Photogrammetric calibration

Temperature Balancing

5-axis kinematics



GOM CT



GOM CT

# Applications for the GOM CT



The GOM CT is suitable for small and complex injection molded parts with:

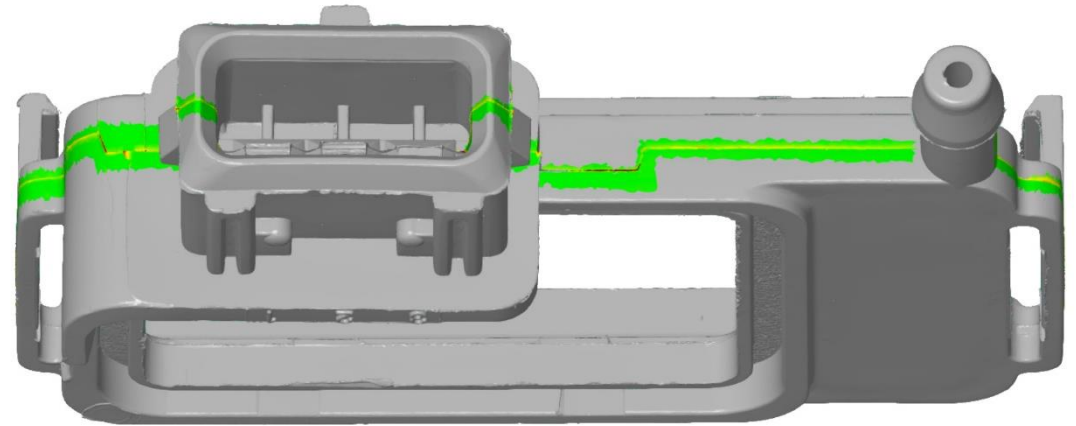
Tool dividing lines

Undercuts

Complex geometries

Internal geometries

...



GOM CT is a Metrology CT

## GOM CT

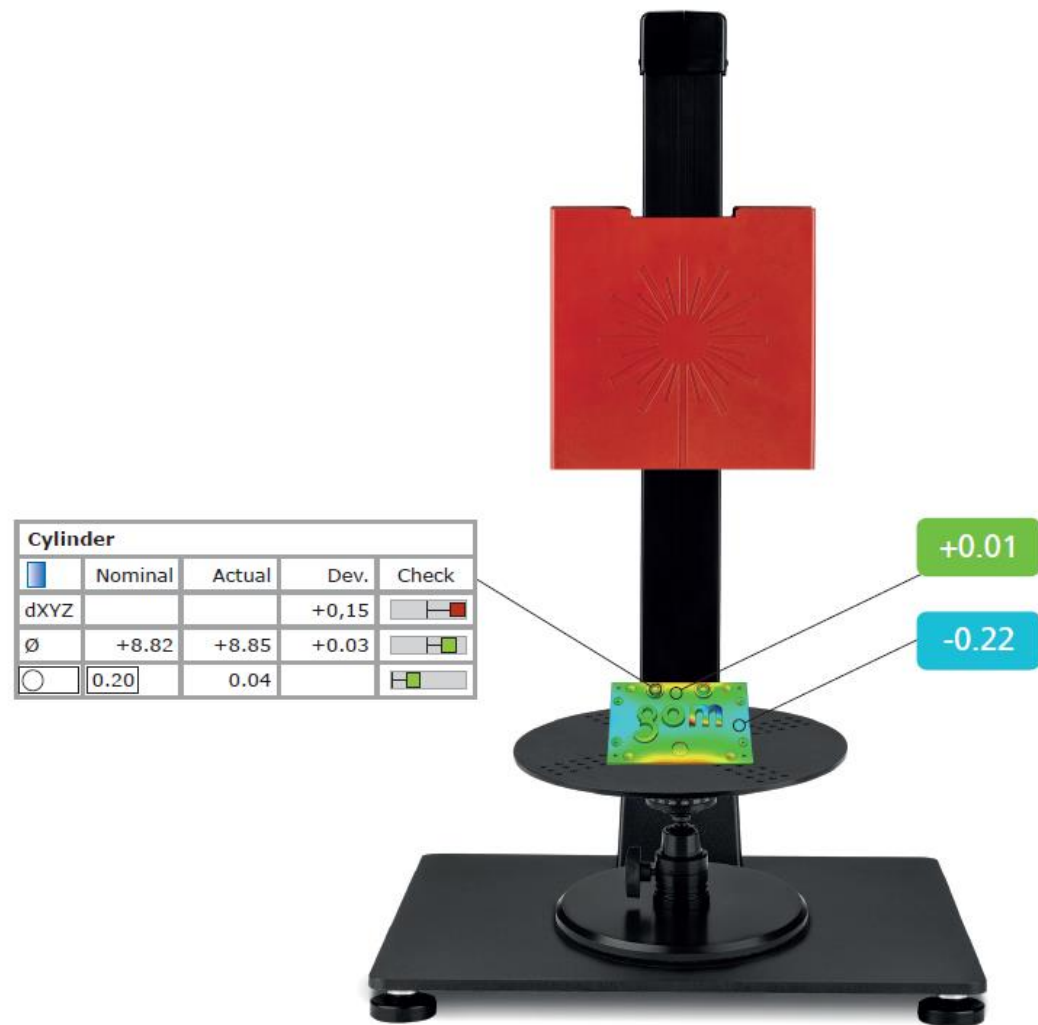


Complete product will be  
available in 2019



ATOS for Education

## 3D Scanning and Inspection Package for Teaching and Training



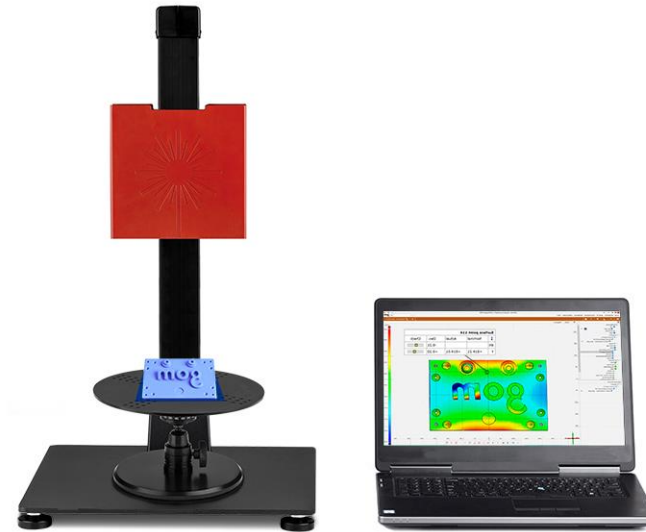


# Complete Package



Complete package for theoretical and practical teaching at:

- Schools
- Higher education institutes
- Universities



## Content

Industrial hardware and software for 3D scanning and inspection

Ready-to-use laboratory experiments

Lecture material

- With detailed background information

Inspection software for students

- With available sample data sets and video tutorials

Support

- Expert support from experienced engineers
- Practical training for instructors

# Lab Experiments and Lecture Material



## GOM Modules for an Easy Integration in Individual Curricula

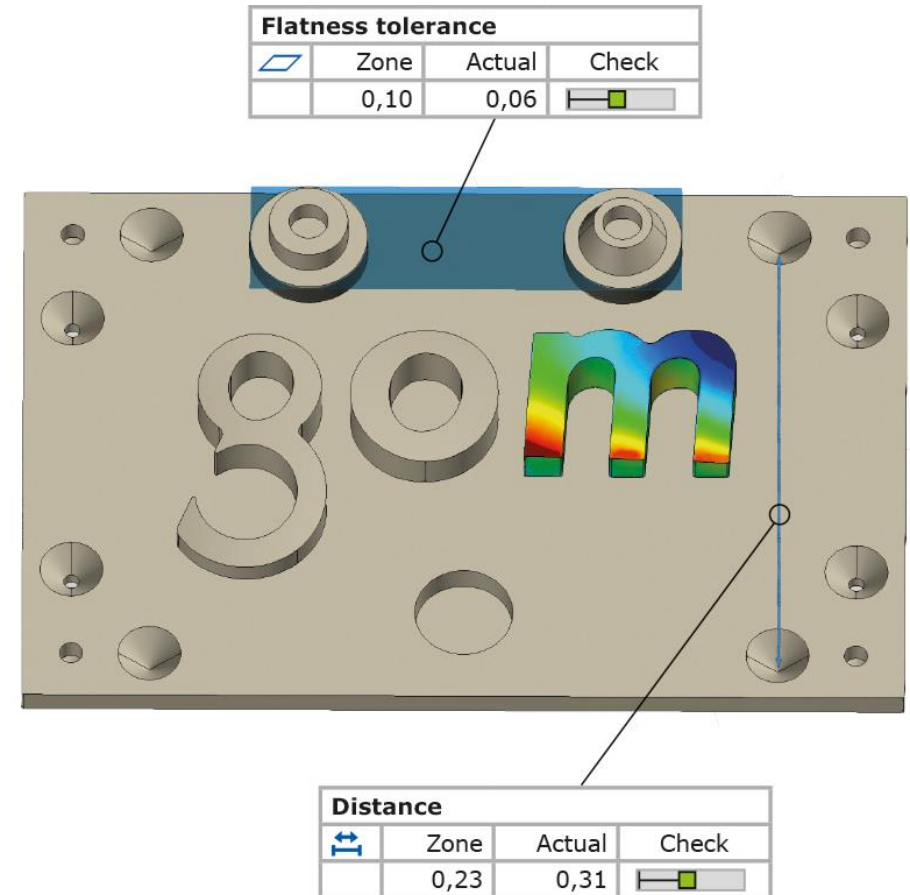
Step-by-step introduction to optical metrology

- Preparation of a measurement object
- Inspection
- Reporting

Accompanying lecture material

Detailed background information

Building of new learning modules



# ARAMIS for Education

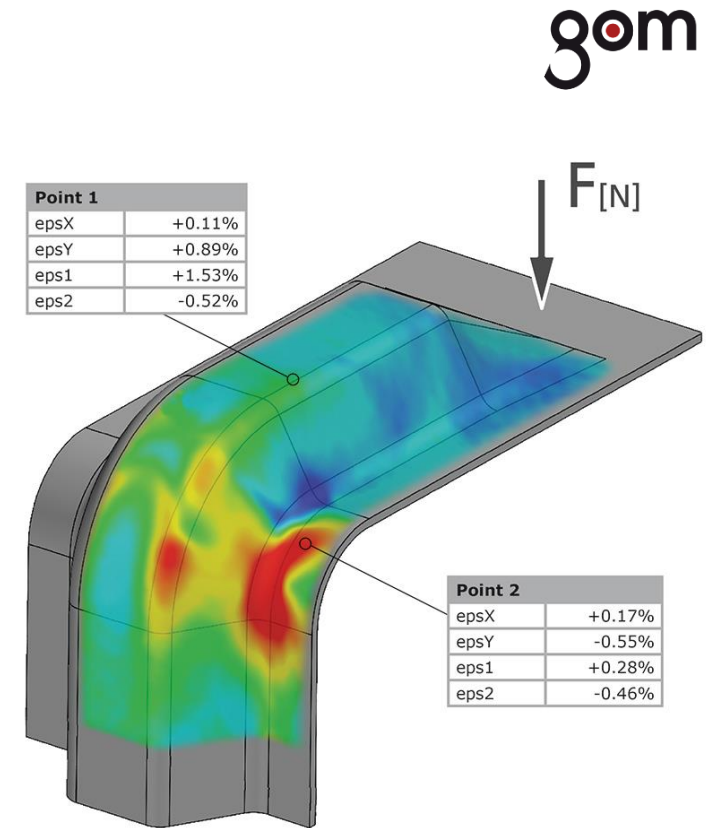
## Easy expansion of the ATOS for Education package for materials and component testing

In addition to 3D scanning and inspection applications, it is also possible to implement measuring tasks in the field of materials and components testing with only minimum resources

- Using the same hardware
- Additional digital image acquisition and image correlation software
- Another training object ("Chemnitzer Haken")

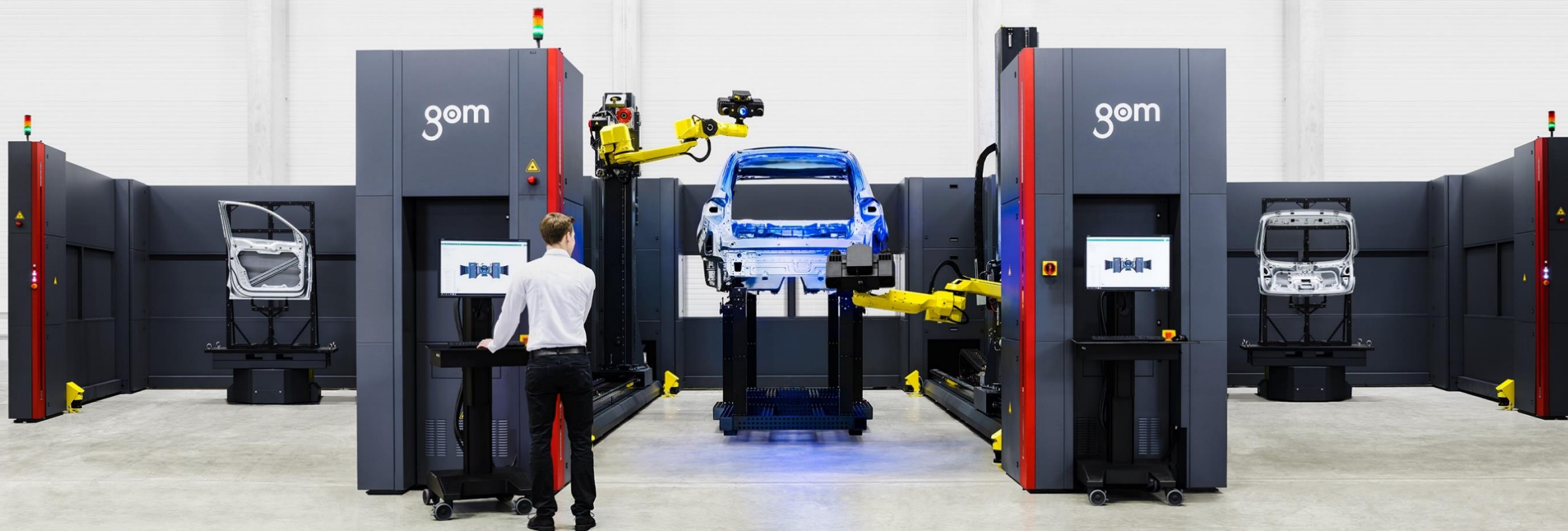
Furthermore, the ARAMIS for Education package includes:

- Complete laboratory experiments
- Lecture material
- Detailed video tutorials



## ATOS Technology Days 2018

Advanced Inspection for  
Automotive Car Body Manufacturing



# ATOS Technology Days 2018 – Global Event Locations



## Advanced Inspection for Automotive Car Body Manufacturing

### Americas

August 1

Michigan  
USA

### Asia

August 22

Shanghai  
China

### Europe

September 27

Braunschweig  
Germany

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